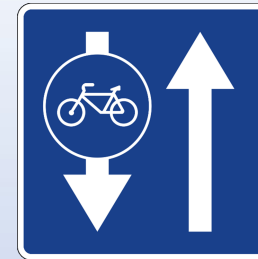


Exam 43

(Permiso B)

Cycle Marking with Sharrow

- ✓ Shared lane (cyclists + vehicles).
- ✓ Not a cycle-only lane.
- ✓ Cyclists have priority.
- ✓ Full lane use allowed.
- ✓ PMV can share this lane.
- ✓ On roads with 2 or more lanes
- ✓ Speed reduces to 30.
- ✓ Overtake with safe distance.
- ✓ This marking is called **Sharrow**.



Mandatory Cycle Lane



Cycle Path Separated from Vehicles

- ✓ Shared path (Pedestrians + Cycles + PMVs).
 - ✓ Separated from motor traffic.
 - ✓ Located in parks / open areas, Woodland.
 - ✓ Safe space for mixed users.
- ✗ Not for motor vehicles.



Frequent Cyclists



Shahid Raja



Cycle Path Separated from Vehicles

- ✓ Drive **defensively** near cyclists.
- ✓ Stay alert for **sudden movements of CYCLISTS.**
- ✓ Adjust **speed** when needed.
- ✓ Be ready to **react quickly.**
- ✓ Avoid unnecessary use of **headlights at Night.**
- ✓ Avoid **Exaggerated Acoustic** signals near cyclists



Shahid Raja

Cycle Path Separated from Vehicles

- ✓ R-114. No entry for cycles
Prohibition of access to cycles.
- ✓ Footbridge/ Underpass with rail or ramp for cycles.
- ✓ Shared-use path for pedestrians, cycles, PMV
- ✓ Motorcycles/ **CYCLES** wait ahead.
(Advance Zone)
- ✓ Exception for cyclists under NO Entry.



Shahid Raja



Other Cycle Rules

- ✓ **Helmet Mandatory** – Interurban Roads
- ✓ **Helmet Recommended** – urban Roads (Above 16)
- ✓ **Helmet Mandatory** – Urban/ Inter Urban (**Below 16**)

Helmet Exemption when:

- ✓ Extreme Heat
- ✓ Going Uphill
- ✓ **Medical Certificate**

Shahid Raja



Other Cycle Rules

- ✓ Can driver on **Dual Carriage Way (Over 14)**
- ✓ Can Ride in Column of 2 – **Two Abreast.**
- ✓ **0.25 mg/L** in breath
- ✓ **0.50 g/l** blood
- ✓ More Accidents on **Conventional Roads.**
- ✓ **Rights over Motor Vehicles** in Cycle Routes



Tiredness

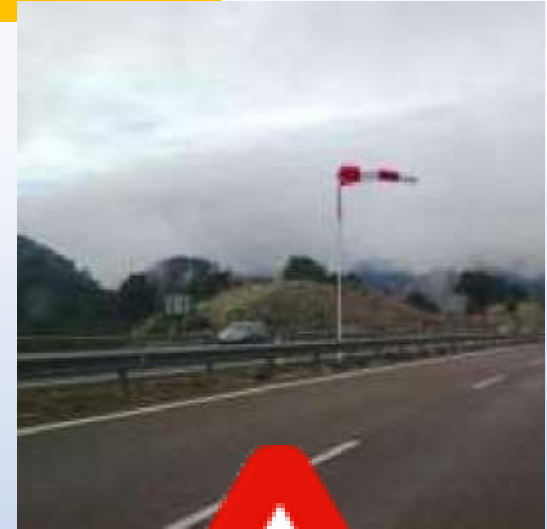
- ✓ Early and **more often** Distraction
- ✓ Missed signals and hazards
- ✓ Fatigue increases **accident risk**
- ✓ Slower reaction times
- ✓ Reduced **coordination**
- ✓ **Delayed** hazard detection
- ✓ Higher risk of **micro sleep**
- ✓ Loss of control / **drifting** off lane



Shahid Raja

Crosswind/ Side Wind/ Guts

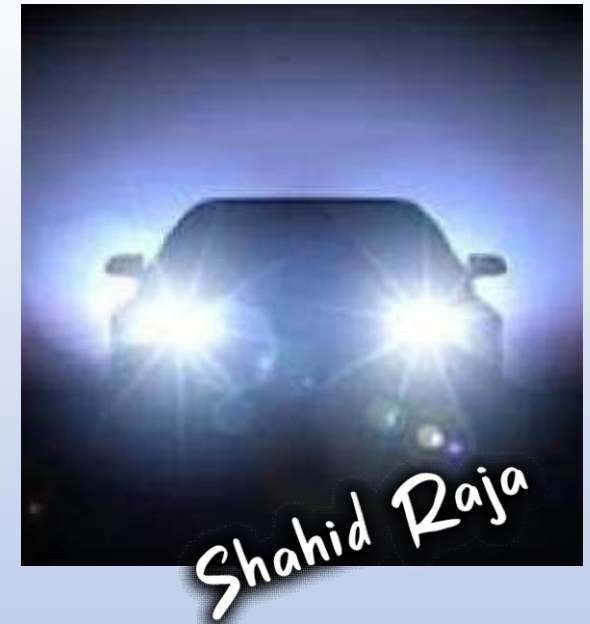
- ✓ Affects **stability and control**
- ✓ **Reduce speed**
- ✓ Use **lower gears** if needed
- ✓ Hold **steering firmly**
- ✓ **Moto More Risk** when **wind in GUTS**
- ✓ Overtaking Large Vehicle is more Dangerous



Glare / Dazzling

High Beam, Full Beam, Long Range

- ✓ On-coming / in Front **through Mirrors**
- ✓ **Reduce speed**
- ✓ **Be ready to stop** if needed
- ✓ Visibility is temporarily reduced
- ✓ Risk of **hitting vehicles** or pedestrians
- ✓ Stay **cautious** until vision **recovers**
- ✓ **MANDATORY** When Unlit Interurban Road
Speed Over 40 km/h



Town Name

- ✓ Marks **start of built-up** area
- ✓ Urban traffic rules apply
- ✓ Follow **lower speed** limits
- ✓ Give **priority to pedestrians**
- ✓ **More traffic** and activity

- ✓ **50 km/h** → General max/ 2 or more lanes:
- ✓ **30 km/h** → one lane
- ✓ **20 km/h** → shared streets
- ✓ **40 km/h** → hazardous goods vehicles



Shahid Raja



No Motor Vehicles



- ✓ No entry for motor vehicles
- ✓ **Cars, trucks, etc.** prohibited
- ✓ Applies to all motorized traffic
- ✓ **Moped not** allowed, though NOT a Motor Vehicle
For Environmental and Safety Reasons
- ✓ **Cycles, MPV and pedestrians, Wheel Chair, Vehicles for
Reduced Mobility ALLOWED**
- ✓ Used for safety or restricted zones

Shahid Raja

Beacon Signs

- ✓ Act as a road **barrier device**
- ✓ Prohibition across the **imaginary line**
- ✓ Entry restricted along the **entire stretch**
- ✓ Used for safety in **dangerous/restricted areas**
- ✓ Drivers must not cross the line
- ✓ Clear signal of **access restriction**



Shahid Raja

Beacon Signs

Lay Bay in a Tunnel

- ✓ Act as a road **barrier device**
- ✓ Prohibition across the **imaginary line**
- ✓ Entry restricted along the **entire stretch**
- ✓ Used for safety in **dangerous/restricted areas**
- ✓ Drivers must not cross the line
- ✓ Clear signal of **access restriction**



Preventive Maintenance

- ✓ Regular maintenance Prevents breakdown
- ✓ Prevents unexpected mechanical failures
- ✓ Keeps vehicle functioning properly
- ✓ Detects issues early
- ✓ Improves reliability
- ✓ Reduces risk of major repairs
- ✓ Helps prevent accidents due to faults



Speed

- ✓ Speed affects **hazard anticipation**
- ✓ Higher speed **Slow Reactions**
- ✓ **Less time** to detect dangers
- ✓ Slower decision-making ability
- ✓ Increased accident risk
- ✓ **Tunnel Effect**
- ✓ **Reduced Field of Vision**





No Parking

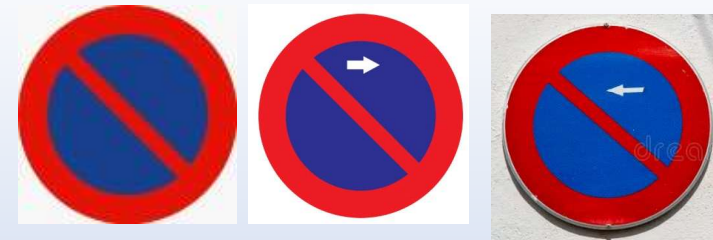


✓ From 09:00 on the 1st day of the month until 09:00 on the 16th day of the month.



✓ From 09:00 on the 16th day of the month until 09:00 on the 1st day of the following month.

✓ Actually this is **NO STOPPING SIGN**
Which also means **NO Parking No Stopping**



Shahid Raja



Driving in Parallel

- ✓ Do not drive parallel to **motorcycles/mopeds**
- ✓ Only allowed when overtaking

When overtaking:

- ✓ Keep safe distance
- ✓ Overtake properly
- ✓ Control speed

Exception:

- ✓ Bicycles ride parallel
- ✓ Only if safe conditions, and Obstructing

*Mopeds in Parallel, When
Shoulder is passable*



Shahid Raja

Children Field of Vision

- ✓ Limited field of **vision due to height**
- ✓ Hard to see traffic **between parked cars**
- ✓ May **not notice oncoming** vehicles
- ✓ **Drivers may not see** children easily
- ✓ Higher **risk in busy or** parked areas
- ✓ **Extra caution** required for safety



Reflective Vest

Mixed Adaptable vehicle

- ✓ Adaptable mixed vehicles **must carry**
- ✓ Used when **exiting vehicle** in emergencies
- ✓ Improves **driver visibility** on the road
- ✓ Alerts other drivers to presence
- ✓ Reduces risk of **secondary accidents**
- ✓ 2nd Recommended (For Passenger/s)
Same Rules for Interurban Coaches



Shahid Raja

Immobilize Vehicle

- ✓ Refusing of **Breathalyzer test**
- ✓ **No Valid License** or presented
- ✓ Vehicles **serious defects**
- ✓ Unsafe Load/ **Overload**
- ✓ **No Insurance**
- ✓ **Dangerous Driving**
- ✓ Not Obeying Rules/ Officer
- ✓ Professional drivers **Exceeding Driving Hours**
- ✓ Not wearing a **Helmet.**



Shahid Raja